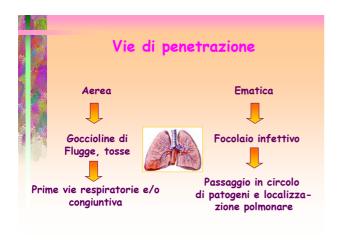








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	Classificazione						
	Criterio	Criterio istopatologico	Criteri epidemiologici				
	eziologico		Età	Acquisizione	Stato immunitario		
	Virali	Interstiziale	<1 anno	In comunità	HIV+		
	Batteriche	Alveolare	1-5 anni	Nosocomiale	Neoplasie		
	Micotiche	Alveolo- interstiziale	5-15 anni		TD		
	Protozoarie	Necrotizzante	15-60 anni		Diabete		
	Elmintiche		>60 anni				



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Classificazione					
Acquisita in comunità		Nosocomiale	Immunocom- promesso		
Tipica	Atipica	Manovre e strumentazione chirurgica; personale sanitario; contaminazione ambientale	P. carinii CMV Aspergillus Candida M. tuberculosis		
Pneumococco H. influenzae	Micoplasmi Clamidie	Pseudomonas Bacilli Gram- Legionella Stafilococco			

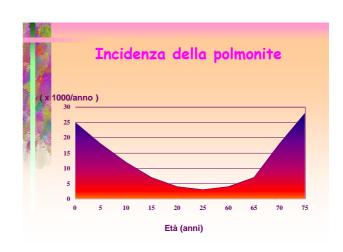


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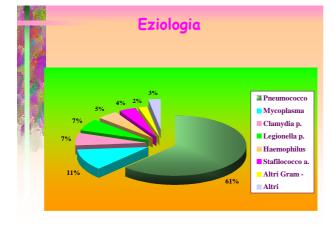




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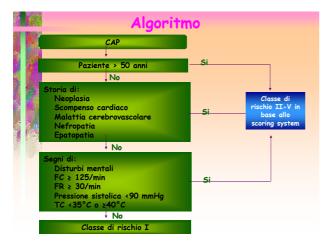


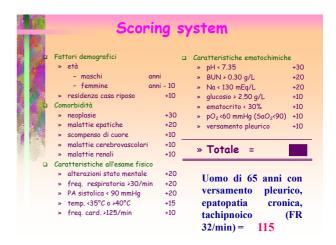


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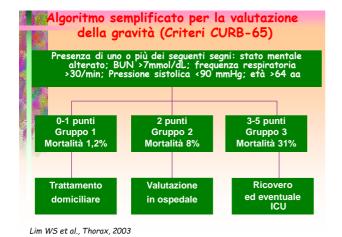




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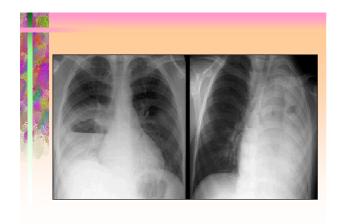


Indicazioni all'ospedalizzazione INDICAZIONI ASSOLUTE INDICAZIONI RELATIVE □ Età avanzata □ Shock Disidratazione, elettrolitici squilibri □ Leucopenia □ PaO<sub>2</sub> <55 mmHg □ Malattia multilobare □ Acidosi respiratoria □ Tachipnea (>30 atti/min) □ Malattia concomitante □ Tachicardia □ Dubbio diagnostico (è □ Ipotensione veramente polmonite?) □ Ipoalbuminemia □ Complicanze extrapolmonari o segni di disseminazione ematogena (artrite, meningite ecc)

39 40



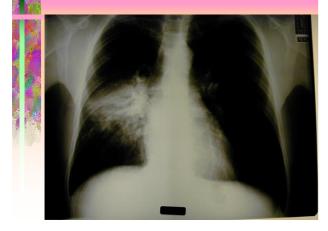






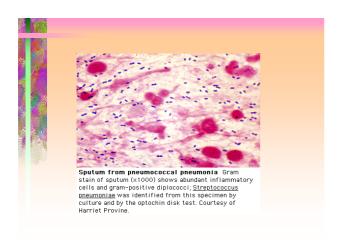


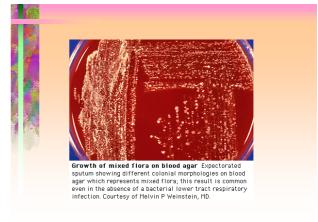




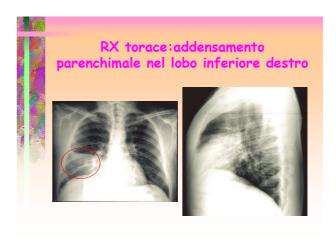


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52 53









56 57



















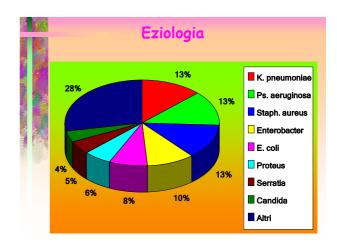




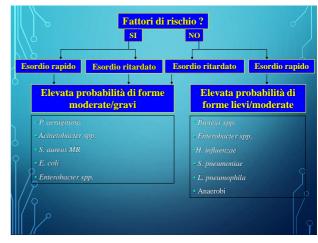


68 69





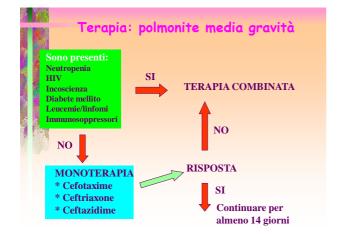
Eziologia					
Esordio precoce	Esordio tardivo	Altre eziologie			
S. pneumoniae	Ps. aeruginosa	Anaerobi			
H. influenzae	Enterobacter sp	Legionella pneumophila			
Moraxella catarrhalis	Acinetobacter sp	Influenza A e B			
5. aureus	K. pneumoniae	RSV			
Aerobi gram-	5. marcescens	Funghi			
		E. coli			
		Altri gram-			



72 73

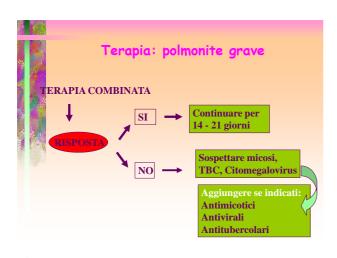




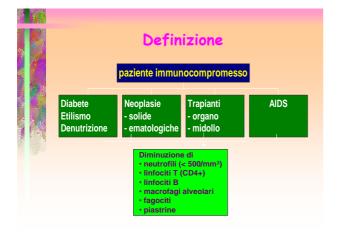




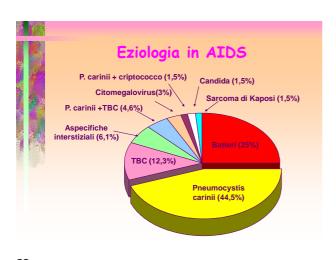
76 77

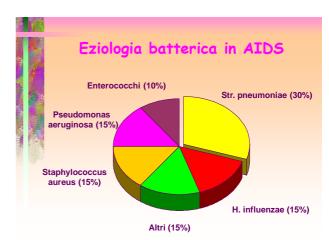
























89 90









93 94







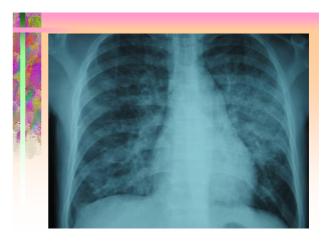


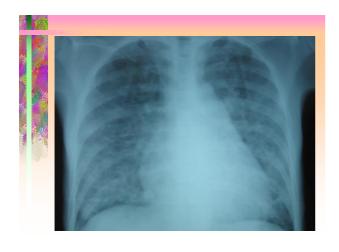
97 98

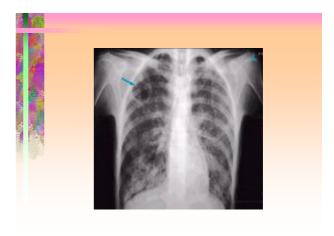
















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